



# Cambridge IGCSE™

---

## HISTORY

Paper 4 Alternative to Coursework

**0470/43**

**May/June 2023**

**1 hour**

You must answer on the enclosed answer booklet.

You will need: Answer booklet (enclosed)

---

## INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer **one** question from your chosen Depth Study.
- Follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper, ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

## INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 40.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [ ].

---

This document has **4** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

Answer **one** question from your chosen Depth Study.

### **DEPTH STUDY A: THE FIRST WORLD WAR, 1914–18**

- 1 How important were the changes made by Moltke to the Schlieffen Plan as a reason for its failure in 1914? Explain your answer. [40]
- 2 How significant were women to the contribution made by the Home Front to the British war effort? Explain your answer. [40]

### **DEPTH STUDY B: GERMANY, 1918–45**

- 3 'How important were Stresemann's foreign policy achievements in creating stability in Germany between 1924 and 1929? Explain your answer. [40]
- 4 How significant was the outbreak of war in 1939 in changing life in Germany? Explain your answer. [40]

### **DEPTH STUDY C: RUSSIA, 1905–41**

- 5 How important was the Russo-Japanese War as a cause of opposition to the Tsarist system of government up to 1914? Explain your answer. [40]
- 6 How significant was the Red Army in the consolidation of Bolshevik rule between 1917 and 1921? Explain your answer. [40]

### **DEPTH STUDY D: THE UNITED STATES, 1919–41**

- 7 How important was the impact of the Ku Klux Klan on the USA in the 1920s? Explain your answer. [40]
- 8 How significant was the Republican Party in opposing the New Deal? Explain your answer. [40]

### **DEPTH STUDY E: CHINA, c.1930–c.1990**

- 9 How important were the military tactics of the Communists in their victory over the Nationalists in the Chinese Civil War? Explain your answer. [40]
- 10 How significant were changes made in agriculture to China's development after 1976? Explain your answer. [40]

**DEPTH STUDY F: SOUTH AFRICA, c.1940–c.1994**

- 11** How important were changes made to the Pass Laws after 1948 in strengthening the system of apartheid in South Africa? Explain your answer. [40]
- 12** How significant was de Klerk in ending white minority rule in South Africa? Explain your answer. [40]

**DEPTH STUDY G: ISRAELIS AND PALESTINIANS SINCE 1945**

- 13** How important was foreign help to Israel's military successes in the wars against its neighbours from 1956 to 1973? Explain your answer. [40]
- 14** How significant were Hezbollah and Hamas in the increased tensions between Israelis and Palestinians? Explain your answer. [40]

**BLANK PAGE**

---

Permission to reproduce items where third-party owned material protected by copyright is included has been sought and cleared where possible. Every reasonable effort has been made by the publisher (UCLES) to trace copyright holders, but if any items requiring clearance have unwittingly been included, the publisher will be pleased to make amends at the earliest possible opportunity.

To avoid the issue of disclosure of answer-related information to candidates, all copyright acknowledgements are reproduced online in the Cambridge Assessment International Education Copyright Acknowledgements Booklet. This is produced for each series of examinations and is freely available to download at [www.cambridgeinternational.org](http://www.cambridgeinternational.org) after the live examination series.

Cambridge Assessment International Education is part of Cambridge Assessment. Cambridge Assessment is the brand name of the University of Cambridge Local Examinations Syndicate (UCLES), which is a department of the University of Cambridge.